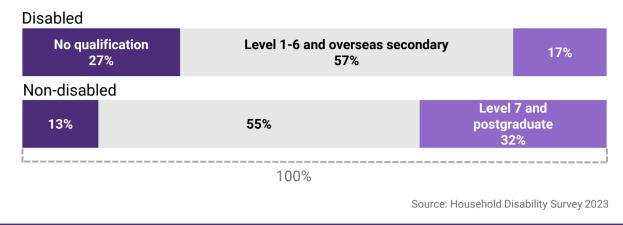
Disability and Education



- There is a lack of education data for disabled people. In particular, disability status is not currently routinely captured in school, so we have limited data, for example, on attendance and outcomes for disabled children.
- However, the data we have indicates disparities between disabled people and nondisabled people for both experiences and outcomes in the education system.

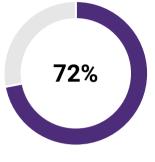
Disabled people less likely to have top qualifications

% of people, by highest qualification achieved and disability status



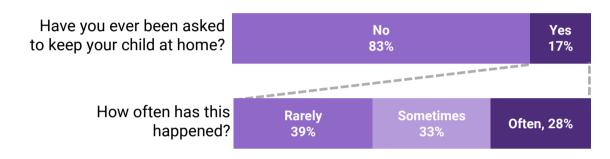
Nearly three quarters of disabled children aged 0-4 enrolled in formal education

% of disabled children aged 0-4 years enrolled in formal education



1 in 6 parents of disabled children have been asked by ECE to keep their children at home

% of disabled children whose parents agreed with following statements



Source: Household Disability Survey 2023

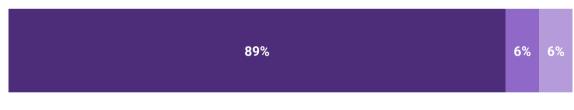
Source: A great start? Education for Disabled Children in Early Childhood Education 2022

- While we know how many disabled children are enrolled in ECE, there are data gaps. For example, we don't know how many disabled children have had an ECE enrolment rejected, can only attend minimal hours, or chose not to enroll.
- The data we do have suggests that ECE providers may be inadequately equipped to accommodate and teach disabled children with complex needs.

Nearly all disabled people aged 5-15 enrolled in formal education



% of disabled people in school, by type of school enrolled at



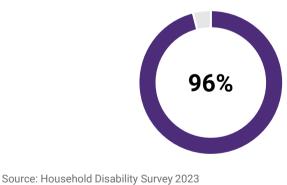
Mainstream school Specialist school Other (including Te Kura and home school)

Source: Household Disability Survey 2023

Difficulties experienced with enrolment and attendance

% of disabled students in school education, by difficulty experienced

% of disabled children aged 5-15 years enrolled in formal education

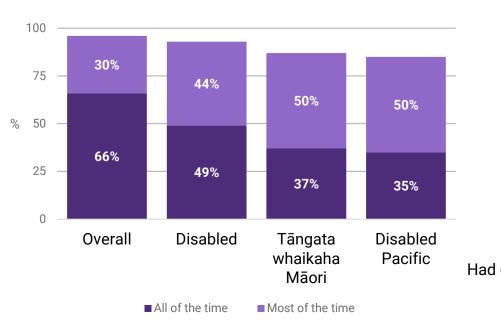


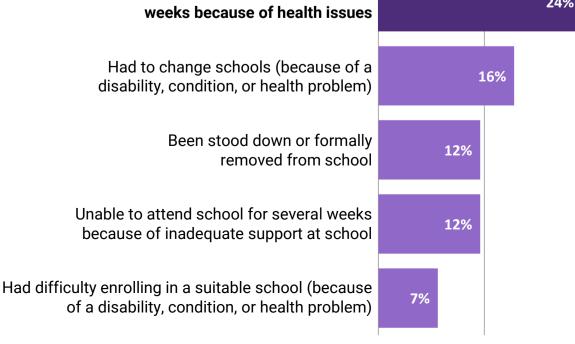
Disabled youth report lower attendance rates

% of students in secondary school who attend school

Unable to attend school for several

most or all of the time, by group





Source: Youth Health and Wellbeing Survey 2021

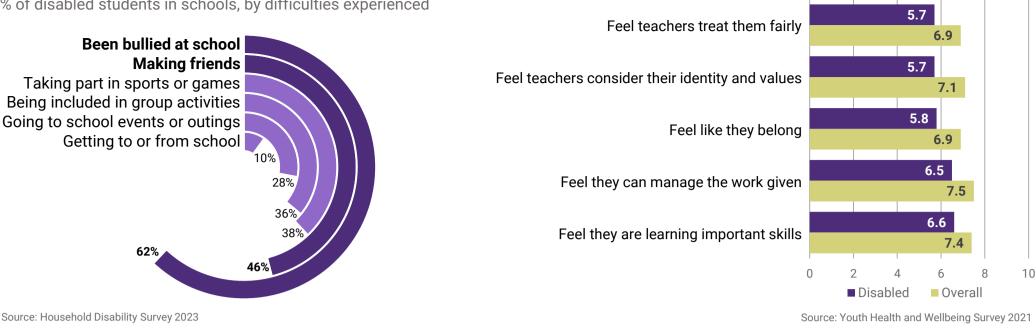
Source: Household Disability Survey 2023

Many disabled people experience difficulties in school

% of disabled students in schools, by difficulties experienced

Disabled youth report worse experiences in schools

Mean score (0-10 scale) for level of agreement with statement, by group



36%

27%

17%

16%

Many disabled people in schools receiving support

% of disabled students who received school accommodations

Resource	teacher	or	teacher	aide	support
----------	---------	----	---------	------	---------

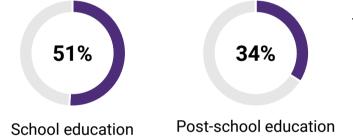
Assistive technology or equipment to help with schoolwork		
Health professional at school support		
Attends special education unit or		

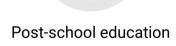
learning support centre

Source: Household Disability Survey 2023

More unmet need in school than post-school education

% of disabled students with unmet need, by stage of study





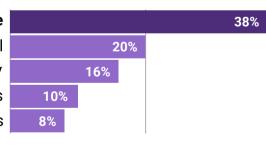
Source: Household Disability Survey 2023

Many have unmet need in school education

% of disabled students with unmet need, by school accommodation

Resource teacher or teacher aide

Health professional Assistive technology Accessible building features Adapted classroom materials



Source: Household Disability Survey 2023

NEET rate higher for disabled people

Schools generally responsive to specific needs

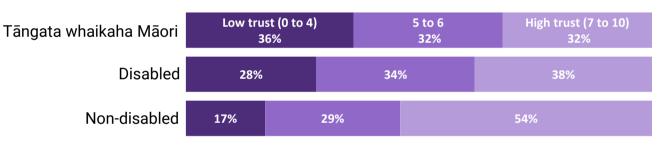
% of disabled students in schools, by satisfaction with school responsiveness to specific need (1-5 scale)



Source: Household Disability Survey 2023

Trust in education system

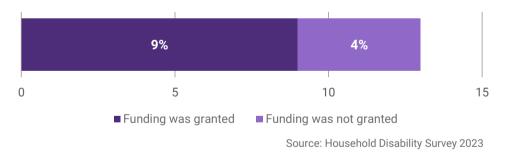
% of people (15+), by trust in education system (0-10 scale) and group



Source: General Social Survey 2023 (WGSS)

Nearly a third of ORS applications not granted

% of disabled students in schools who applied for Ongoing Resources Scheme (ORS), by whether funding was granted



Finances and their disability, condition, or health condition

% of people (15-24 years) who are Not in Employment, Education, or Training (NEET), by disability status



Source: Household Labour Force Survey 2024

38%

Of disabled people not in study or training would like to study or train in the future - a total 193,000

biggest barriers to education for disabled people

% of disabled people (15+ years) who are not currently studying, by factors discouraging them from study

